

Annexes

Annex Table 1. Included articles (n = 238) by Primary Health Care Performance Initiative domain and study type

PHCPI domain	Descriptive studies	Interventions	Programme evaluations	Reviews	Total	Percentage of all papers ^a
System						
A1 Governance and leadership	4	16	18	29	67	28
A2 Health financing	–	7	12	13	32	13
A3 Adjustment to population health needs	4	12	14	23	53	22
Inputs						
B1 Drugs and supplies	3	3	6	7	19	8
B2 Facility infrastructure	2	–	2	8	12	5
B3 Information systems	1	4	5	11	21	9
B4 Workforce	6	4	3	23	36	15
B5 Funds	1	3	2	9	15	6
Service delivery						
C1 Population health management	3	18	12	21	54	22
C2 Facility organization and management	1	15	7	18	41	17
C3 Access	1	7	6	14	28	12
C4 Availability of effective PHC services	7	54	31	38	130	54
C5 High-quality PHC	5	30	29	27	91	38
Outputs						
D1 Effective service coverage (all areas)	3	38	27	17	85	35
D1.a Health promotion	–	3	1	2	6	2
D1.b Disease prevention	–	–	1	3	4	2
D1.c RMNCH	1	6	6	10	23	10
D1.d Childhood illness	–	11	11	9	31	13
D1.e Infectious disease	–	2	–	6	8	3
D1.f NCDs and mental health	1	13	10	2	26	11
D1.g Palliative care	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outcomes						
E1 Health status	1	7	3	10	21	9
E2 Responsiveness to people	1	9	4	3	17	7
E3 Equity	1	2	5	3	11	5
E4 Efficiency	1	2	4	1	8	3
E5 Resilience of health systems	1	2	2	3	8	3

NCD: noncommunicable disease; PHC: primary health care; PHCPI: Primary Health Care Performance Initiative; RMNCH: reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health.
^aStudies may be coded to more than one domain and therefore the column total does not add up to 100%.